

**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY  
ACADEMIC SESSION (2022- 23)**

**THIRD SEMESTER**

Paper No. XI/CC9

Marks-80

**CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES**

**Unit-I: Positivism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of positivism
- b. Contributions of Comte
- c. Contributions of Durkheim
- d. Criticism

**Unit-II: Functionalism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of functionalism
- b. Contributions of Parsons
- c. Contribution of Merton
- d. Criticism

**Unit-III: Conflict theory**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Conflict theory
- b Contributions of Karl Marx
- c Contribution of Dahrendorf
- d Randell Collins

**Unit-IV: Structuralism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Structuralism
- b Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- c Contribution of Levistrauss
- d Criticism

**Unit-V: Exchange Theory**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Exchange Theory
- b. Contribution of Peter Blau
- c. Contribution of George Homans.
- d. Criticism

**References:**

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R.1997 Sociological theory Rawat, jaipur
5. Craib, I1992 Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, Harvester, London.
6. Giddens, A. 1983 Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis. Mac Millan, London.
7. \_\_\_\_\_, 1996 Capitalisation and modern social theory Cambridge University Press. London.
8. Godelier, M. Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London.
9. Sturrock, J (ed) Structuralism and since: from Levistrance to

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- 1979 Derrida Oxford, London.  
10. Turner, B.S.1999 Classical sociology sage, New Delhi  
11. Turner, J.H.2001 The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur  
12. Zeitlin, I.M. Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur.  
1998

Paper No.XII/CC10

Marks-80

**SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Nature and Types**

- Characteristics
- Types
- Reasons
- Power Structure and Social Movements

**Unit -II:Basis of Social Movement**

- Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- Political institution and social movement.
- Role of media in social movement.

**Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives**

- Marxian and Post-Marxian
- Structural-Functional
- Postmodernist
- Post-Structuralist

**Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements**

- Labour and Trade Union
- Tribal
- Peasant
- Nationalist

**Unit-V: New Social Movements**

- Dalit
- Women
- Ethnic
- Environmental

**References:**

- Banks, J.A., 1972; The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
- Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
- Danagare, D.N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press.

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4. Gore, M.S., 1993; The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Oomen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage).

Paper No. XIII/CC11

Marks-80

**PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY**

**Unit-I: Indological / Textual**

- a. Origin and Basic Postulate
- b. G.S. Ghurye;- Origin, Theory and Characteristics of caste, caste and Race.
- c. Louis Dumont:- Homohierarchius in caste system in India
- d. Criticism of Ghurye and Dumont.

**Unit-II: Structural Functionism**

- a. Origin and Basic Postulate
- b. M.N.Srinivas:- Dominant Caste, Sanskritization , Secularization and Social Change.
- c. S.C.Dube:-Social Change and Modernization
- d. Criticism of M.N. Srinivas and S.C.Dube

**Unit-III: Marxism**

- a. A. Origin and Basic Postulate
- b. D.P.Mukharjee:- Approach to study Indian Economy and Society
- b.A.R. Desai:- Approach to study rural society and Economy in India.
- c Criticism of D.P.Mukherjee and A.R.Desai

**Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective**

- a. Origin and Basic Postulate
- b. B.R. Ambedkar :- Characteristics of Caste, Demerits of Caste, Annihilation of Caste
- c. David Hardiman:- Characteristics of Indian Society, Subaltern Approach to study Indian Society.
- d. Comparision between Ambedkar and Hardiman's Subaltern Approach

**Unit-V: Civilizational Approach**

- a. Origin and Basic Postulate
- b. N.K.Bose
- c. Surjeet Sinha
- d. Criticism of N.K. Bose and Surjeet Sinha

**References:**

1. Das, V. Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi. 1982
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi. 2000
3. Dhanagare, D.N. Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology

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4. Dube, S.C. The Indian village Routledge, London  
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  5. \_\_\_\_\_ Social Sciences in a changing society. Lucknow  
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  6. Dumont, L. Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its  
1970 implications Vikas, New Delhi.
  7. Hardiman, D. The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in  
1987 western India Oxford, New Delhi
  8. \_\_\_\_\_ Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in  
1996 western India. Oxford, New Delhi.
  9. Momin, A.R. The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai  
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  10. Mukharjee, D.P. Diversities PPH, New Delhi  
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  11. Oommen, T.K. and Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection  
Mukharjee, P.N. popular, Mumbai.  
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  12. Singh, y. Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and  
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  13. Srinivas, M.N. India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay.  
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**INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA**

**UNIT-1; Introduction to Industrial Sociology**

- a. Meaning and Scope of Industrial Sociology
- b. Nature of Industrial Sociology
- c. Importance of Industrial Sociology
- d. Production Relation and Alienation

**UNIT-II Industrial Organizations**

- a. Meaning and Concept of Industrial Organization
- b. Types of Industrial Organization
- c. Concept of scientific management
- d. Theory of Scientific Management

**UNIT-III ; Rise and Development of Industry**

- a. Meaning of Industrialization
- b. Causes and Consequences of Industrialization
- c. The impact of industrialization on family, social stratification and environment
- d. Industrial management

**UNIT -IV; Subjective Experience of Work**

- a. Meaning and Concept of work
- b. Work ethics
- c. Meaning and Concept of motivation
- d. Theory of motivation

**UNIT -V; Technological Change and industrial relation**

- a. Meaning and Concept of technology and technological change
- b. Meaning and Concept of automation
- c. The impact of technological change on industrial society
- d. Technological change and unemployment

**References:**

1. Agrawal R.D. Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay) 1972
2. Aziz Abdul Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi 1984
3. Gilbert S.J. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay 1985
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| 5.  | Laxmana, C et al<br>1990           | Workers Participation and industrial<br>democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta<br>publication, New Delhi.  |
| 6.  | Memoria, C.B. and<br>Memoria 1992  | Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya<br>publishing house: Mumbai                                 |
| 7.  | Miller, D.c. and Farm<br>W.M. 1964 | The Sociology of Industry George Allen and<br>Onwin, London  |
| 8.  | Philip H and<br>Mellissa T 2001    | Work Post Modernism and organization Sage,<br>New Delhi  |
| 9.  | Ramaswamy E.A.<br>1977             | The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi   |
| 10. | _____ 1978                         | Industrial Relations in India OUP, new Delhi   |
| 11. | Thiwait, P.K.<br>1987              | Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of<br>Social Research and Applied Anthropology,<br>Calcutta. |
| 12. | Watson K. Tony<br>1995             | Sociology, work and industry Routledge and<br>Kagan Paul, London.  |

Paper No.-XV/CC13

Marks-80

## **CRIMINOLOGY**

### **Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches**

- Criminology; Meaning, Scope and Subject matter
- Legal and Sociological concept of Crime
- Theories on Crime Causation; Classical, Sociological and Geographical
- Psychological

### **Unit-II: Type of Crime and Criminals**

- Organized Crime ; Concept and Characteristics
- Cyber Crime, Women and Crime and Juvenile delinquency
- Theories of Punishment; Retributive, Deterrent:
- Terrorism; Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics, Terrorism in India

### **Unit-III: Correction and It's Forms**

- Roots of Correction to prevent Crime; Socialization, Family values: Truth, Obedience, honesty, integrity, morality, ethics and Role of education

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- b. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- c. Correctional Programmers in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India, After Care and Rehabilitation Programmer.
- d. Theories and Criticism; Reformative, Probation, Parole and Open Prison : Its Success and Failure

#### **Unit-IV: Problem of Correctional Administration**

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- b. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration
- c. Prison Offences
- d. Community based Problems

#### **Unit-V: Victimological Perspective and Community Policing**

- a. Victrim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.
- d. Community Policing; Concept and Objectives, Types and Significance

#### **References:**

1. Ahuja, R. (1969), Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. (1985), Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. (2002), Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Mohanty, S. (1992), Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
5. National Crime records Bureau (2000), Crime in India, New Delhi.
6. National human rights commission ( 2000-2001), Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
7. Reid, Suctitus (1976), Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
8. Singh, S. and Srivastava, S.P. (ed) (2001), Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat book center, Lucknow.
9. Sirohi, J.P.S. (1992), Criminology and Criminal Administration Allahabad Law agency. Allahabad
10. Vadackumchery, J. (1996), The police and Delinquency in India. APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi.

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12. Sutherland, E.H. and Donald, R.C., (1968), Principles of Criminology The Times of India Press, Bombay.
13. Shankardas, R.D. (2000), Punishment and the Prison: India and International perspective, Sage, New Delhi.
14. Devasia, L and Devasia, V.V. (ed) (1989), Female criminals and Female Victims: An Indian Perspective Dattsons, Nagpur.
15. Gosmami, B.K. (1983), Criminology and Penology Allahabad
16. Mohanty, S (1990), Crime and Criminals in India Ashish Pub. House New Delhi.
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## FOURTH SEMESTER

Paper No. XVI/CC14

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### MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

#### **Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Symbolic Interactionism
- b. Contributions of G.H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H. Blumer
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-II: Phenomenology**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Alfred Schutz
- c. Contributions of Peter Berger
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-III: Ethnomethodology**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Harold Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Irving Goffman
- e. Criticism

#### **Unit-IV: Critical Theory**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Critical Theory
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-V: Post Modernism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Post Modernism
- b. Contributions of Michel Foucault
- c. Contributions of Jacques Derrida
- d. Criticism

#### **References:**

1. Abraham, M.F. Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction  
2001 Oxford, New Delhi
2. Adams, B.N. and Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi  
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3. Alexander, J.C. Twenty lecturers: Sociological theories since  
1987 world war-II Columbia Univ. Press New York
4. Apadurai, A. Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of  
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5. Bottomore, T. The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London  
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8. Collins, R. Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur  
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  12. Kumar, K. From Post-Industrial to post- modern Society,  
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  14. Podogorecki, A and Multi Dimensional Sociology Routledge and  
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Paper No. XVII/CC15

Marks-80

### **COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY**

#### **Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West**

- a. Emergence of Sociology in West
- b. Eurocentric base of western Sociological Tradition
- c. Americanization of Sociology
- d. National Tradition in Sociology

#### **Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology**

- a. Modernity and Development:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- b. Diversity and multi Culturalism:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- c. Environment:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- d. Globalization; Concept, Characteristics and issues

#### **Unit-III: Theoretical Concerns in Comparative sociology**

- a. Problems of theoring in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evaluation

#### **Unit IV: Current Debates**

- a. Contextituzalization- Iravati Karve
- b. Indianization- G.S.Ghurye, K.M.Kapadia

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- c. Use of Native Categories- M.N.Srinivas , A.Beteille
- d. Criticism and present status

**Unit-V: Debate on "For Sociology of India"**

- a. Sociology of India- D.P.Mukherjee,R.K.Mukherjee
- b. Sociology in India-School of Sociology in Bombay, Lucknow and Delhi
- c. Sociology For India- Louis Dumont, Pocock, Yogendra Singh and Indra Deva
- d. Criticism and present status

**References:**

- 1 Anderski, S 1961: Elements of Comparative Sociology( London , Widenfeld and Nicolson)
- 2 Beteille, Andre 1987: Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- 3 Beteille, Andre 1992: Society and Policies in India: Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- 4 Berremen, G.D 1981: The Politocs of Truth : essays in Critical Anthopology, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers)
- 5 Dube, S. C. 1973: Modernization and Development: The search for alternative paradigm ( New Delhi: Vistar)
- 6 -----1973: Social Sciences in a chanign society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
- 7 Ferreira, J.V. and A.R.Momineds: 1983: Nemesis-CulturalPerspectives on modernization ( Bombay, Ramkrishna Publication)
8. Genov, Nikolai, 1989: National Traditions in Sociology ( Delhi: Sage)
- 9 Kiely R and Phil Marfleet, eds. 1998: Globalization and the third world ( London: Routledge)
- 10 Kothari,Rajan1988 : Rethinking Development: In search of Human Alternatives Delhi: Ajanta.
- 11 Kuper A 1996 : Social Science Encyclopaedia, (London: Routledge)
- 12 MohanR.P and A.S.Wilke, eds.1994: International Hand book of Contemporary Developments of Sociology ( London : Mansell)
- 13 Oommen,T.K.& P.N. Mukherjee eds. 1986: Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai.
- 14 Parekh, Bhikhu 2000 Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory( London: Macmillian)
- 15 Saraswati B.N.1994: Interface of Cultural Identity and Development ( New Delhi: Indira Gandhi National Centre of the Arts)
- 16 World Commission on environment and Development, 1987: ( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- 17 Wallerstein, Modern World System ( New York: Oxford

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Paper No.XVIII/CC16

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**CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDUSTRY**

**Unit-I: Industrial Relation**

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Worker's Participation in Management

**Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization**

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

**Unit-III: Industry and Society**

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification
- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

**Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization**

- a. FDI and Third World
- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. Status of Industries in Third World Countries

**Unit-V: Contemporary Issues**

- a. Women Labour and child labour
- b. Corporate social responsibility (CSR)
- c. Industrialization and Environment
- d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

**References:**

1. Agrawal R.D. Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay) 1972
2. Aziz Abdul Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, Hew Delhi 1984
3. Gilbert S.J. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay 1985
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| 12. | Watson K. Tony<br>1995                | Sociology, work and industry Routledge and<br>Kagan Paul, London.  |

Paper No.-XIX/CC17

Marks-80

**TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT( WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO  
CHHATTISGARH)**

**UNIT-I Concept of Classifications of tribes:**

- Meaning and Definition of Tribe, Characteristic of Tribes.
- Classification of Tribes - Geographical, Linguistic, economic and racial,
- Difference between Schedule Tribe and Schedule Caste
- Constitutional Safeguards for Schedule Tribes

**UNIT- II Tribal Development:**

- Concept and Objectives,
- Tribal Development plans, Programmes and their implementation,
- Tribal sub-plan, Scheduled and Tribal Areas.
- Role of NGO's in Tribal Developments.

**UNIT -III Major tribes of Chhattisgarh:**

- Tribes of North Chhattisgarh- Oraon, Hill Korwa, Birhor
- Tribes of bastar region - Abujhmaria, Muria, Bhatra

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- c. Tribes of Central Chhatisgarh- Kamar, Baiga.
- d. Developed Tribes of Chhattisgarh : Halba, Oraon.

**UNIT- IV Forest and Tribes:-**

- a. Critical review of forest policies.
- b. PESA Act- 1996,
- c. Constitutional provision of Vth schedule,
- d. Deforestation and Tribes, Forest Management and Tribal Welfare.

**UNIT-V Tribal Problems:**

- a. Different Approaches to tribal problems,
- b. History of Tribal Movements in India with special reference to Chhattisgarh.
- c. Major tribal problems: Land Alienation, Displacement and Rehabilitation, Industrialization and Urbanization.
- d. Naxal problems in tribal areas of Chhattisgarh.

**Recommended Readings:-**

- 1-Verrier Elwin- Muria and their Ghotul Kingdom of the Young, New Delhi : Vanya Prakashan-1991
- 2-----"-----The Baiga , New Delhi, Gyan Publishing House .2002
- 3-----"-----Maria, Murder and Suicide, New Delhi: Vanya Prakashan
- 4Vidharthi and Rai- The Tribal culture of India, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Compant,1985
- 5Nadeem Husnain- Tribal India, Delhi, Palka Prakashan-2006.
- 6Wilfrid Grigson- The Maria Gonds of bastar, New Delhi Vanya Prakashan,1991.
- 7Majumdar D.N, races and cultures of India, New Delhi : Kalyani publishers 1990
- 8 Verma R C - Indian Tribes through the ages, New Delhi publication Division, Govt.of India,1995.
- 9Upadhyay and Sharma- Bharat Ki Janjatiya Sanskriti, Bhopal MP Hindi Granth Academy
- 10.Behera M.C, Resources , tribes and development, Rawat publication New Delhi.

Paper No.-XX/P3

Marks-100

**DISSERTATION:-On Rural and Urban Problems**

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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