

**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY
(UNDER SEMESTER SYSTEM IN UNIVERSITY TEACHING
DEPARTMENT AND AFFILETED COLLEGES OF
PT. RAVISHANKAR SHUKLA UNIVERSITY, RAIPUR (C.G.)
ACADEMIC SESSION (2023- 25)**

M.A. Examination in Sociology is a two year post graduate programme and shall be conducted in four semesters, each having 500 hundred marks, totaling to 2000 marks. The detailed Course Structure Semester wise is mentioned below.

Sl. No.	Paper No.	Title	Mark s			
A. FIRST SEMESTER:						
S. No.	Paper	Subject	I	T	Total	CC
1	Paper-I/CC1	Classical Sociological Tradition	20	80	100	
2	Paper-II/CC2	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	20	80	100	
3	Paper-III/CC3	Social Change in India	20	80	100	
4	Paper-IV/CC4	Rural Sociology	20	80	100	
5	Paper-V/P 1	Practical-I			100	
B. SECOND SEMESTER						
6.	Paper-VI/CC5	Classical Sociological Thinkers	20	80	100	04
7.	Paper-VII/CC6	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	20	80	100	04
8.	Paper-VIII/CC7	Sociology of Development	20	80	100	04
9.	Paper-IX/CC8	Rural Development Programme & Evaluation	20	80	100	04
10.	Paper-X/P2	Practical-II			100	04
C. THIRD SEMESTER						
11.	Paper-XI/CC9	Classical Sociological Theories	20	80	100	04
12.	Paper-XII/CC10	Social Movements in India	20	80	100	04
13.	Paper-XIII/CC11	Perspectives of Study to Indian Society	20	80	100	04
14.	Paper-XIV/CC12	Industry and Society in India	20	80	100	04
15.	Paper-XV/CC13	Criminology	20	80	100	04
D. FOURTH SEMESTER						
16	Paper-XVI/CC14	Modern Sociological Theories	20	80	100	04
17	Paper-XVII/CC15	Comparative Sociology	20	80	100	04
18	Paper-XVIII/CC16	Contemporary Issues in Industry	20	80	100	04
19	Paper-XIX/CC17	Tribal Development (With Special Reference to Chhattisgarh)	20	80	100	04
20	Paper-XX/P3	Dissertation	-	-	100	04

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FIRST SEMESTER

Paper No. I/CC1

Marks-80

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

Unit-I: Historical Background of The Emergence of Sociology

- Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
- Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
- Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

Unit-II: Auguste Comte

- Social Statics and Dynamics
- Law of Three Stages
- Hierarchy of Sciences
- Positivism

Unit-III: Emile Durkheim

- Social Facts
- Division of Labour, Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- Religion
- Theory of Suicide

Unit-IV: Vilfredo Pareto

- Logical and Non- Logical Action
- Residues and Derivations
- Theory of Social Change
- Contributions to Methodology

Unit-V: Herbert Spencer

- Social Darwinism
- Evolution
- Organic Analogy
- Militant and Industrial Societies

References:

- Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. 1985 Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin Macmillan, New Delhi.
- Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2002 Sociological Theory Vistaar Publications, New Delhi
- Aron, R. 1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and Vol.II Penguin, New Delhi.
- Coser, L.A. 2001 Masters of Sociological Thought Rawat Publishers, Jaipur
- Rex, John 2001 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan

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 6. Turner, J.H. The Structure of Sociological Theory
 2001 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.
 7. Zeitlin, I.M. Ideology and the Development of Sociological
 1981 Theory, Prentice Hall, London.
 8. _____ Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of
 1998 Contemporary Theory. Rawat Publishers,
 Jaipur.

Paper-II/CC2

Marks-80

PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research

- Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge
- Positivism and It's Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
- Contribution of Popper : Durkheim and Popper
- Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

Unit-II: Social Research and Scientific Method

- Concept and Importance of Social Research.
- Types of Social Research
- Concept and Characteristics of Scientific method.
- Social Phenomenon of Scientific method

Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It

- Research Design: Steps and Processes of It's Formulation
- Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental
- Role of concepts and Hypotheses
- Problems of Objectivity

Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research

- Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
- Case study, Content Analysis
- Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
- Encounters and Experiences in Field work

Unit-V: Issues in Social Research

- Inter disciplinary Research
- Issues in Qualitative Research
- Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.

References:

- Bailey, K.D. Methodology of Social Research

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Madan, T.N.
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| 4. | Bose, P.K.
1995 | Research methodology,
ICSSR, New Delhi. |
| 5. | Bryman, A
1988 | Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London. |
| 6. | Madge, J
1970 | The Origins of Scientific sociology
Tavistock, London |
| 7. | Mukherjee, P.N.
2000 | Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi. |
| 8. | Mukherjee, R.K.
1979 | What will it be?
Explorations in Inductive Sociology
Allied, Bombay. |
| 9. | _____ | Systemic Sociology
Sage, New Delhi. |
| 10. | Popper, K
1999 | The Logic of Scientific Discovery
Routledge and Kegan Paul London |
| 11. | Punch, K
1986 | Introduction to Social Research
Sage, New Delhi |
| 12. | Sjoberg, G and
Roger, N., 1997 | Methodology of Social research
Rawat, Jaipur |
| 13. | Srinivas, M.N. and
Shah, A.M., 1979 | Field worker and the Field
Oxford, New Delhi. |
| 14. | Weber, M
1974 | The Methodology of Social Sciences
Free Press, Chicago |
| 15. | Young, P.V.
1977 | Scientific Social Surveys and Research
Prentice Hall, New Delhi. |

Paper No. III/CC3

Marks-80

SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work

- Concept, Meaning, Definition, Characteristic of social Change.
- Forms of Social change- Evolution, Progress, Development, Transformation, Revolution
- Linear Theory of Social Change- August Comte, Herbert Spencer, Morgan
- Cyclic Theory of Social Change- Vilfredo Pareto, P. Sorokin

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Unit-II: Factors of Social change

- a. Techno- Economic
- b. Socio- Psychological
- c. Cultural and Religious
- d. Media

Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India

- a. Sanskritization- Concept, Characteristics and means of Social Change.
- b. Secularization -Concept, Characteristics and importance
- c. Gandhian- Swalamban, Sarvodaya, Trustiship and importance
- d. Globalization- Concept, Characteristic and a process of Social change

Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India

- a. Tribal Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Tribal Economy, base of Tribal Economy and recent changes in Tribal Economy
- b. Rural Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Rural Community, base of Rural Economy and recent changes in Rural Economy
- c. Changes in Socio Cultural Spheres
- d. Land Alienation- Concept and Cause of Land Alienation, Land Alienation in Rural and Tribal Area.

Unit-V:-Changes in Urban and Industrial India

- a. Migration - Concept, Characteristics and types of Migration, In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- b. Slums - Concept, Characteristics of Slums , causes of development of Slums in Urban and Industrial India.
- c. Crime - Concept, Characteristics of Crime and causes of development of criminal Activities in Urban and Industrial India.
- d. Welfare- Concept, Characteristics of Welfare Programme,Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

References:

1. Beteille, A. The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. 2003 Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desai, AR Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay 2001
3. Jhingan, M.L. The economics of Development and Planning. 2003 Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
4. Kanungo, S. Making Information Technology Work, Sage, new Delhi 2002
5. Mathur, H.M. (ed) Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi. 1994
6. Preston, P. 2001 Reshaping communications, Technology Information and Social Change. Sage, New Delhi.
7. Ramachandran, P.S. Traditional Ecological Knowledge for managing et al (ed) 2002 Bio-sphere reserves in south and central Asia.

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 10. Parekh, B 1999 Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse Sage, New Delhi.
 11. Sharma, K.L. 1997 Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes. Sage, New Delhi.
 12. Shiva, V. and Bedi, G. 2002 Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage, New Delhi.
 13. Singh, Y. 1999 Modernization of Indian tradition Rawat, jaipur.
 14. _____ 2003 Culture Change in India Rawat, Jaipur
 15. Singharoy, D.K. et al (ed) 2000 Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised groups, Sage, New Delhi.
 16. Srinivas, M.N. 1998 Social Change in Modern India. Orient and Longman, New Delhi.
 17. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Rai, B.K., 1977 Tribal culture in India Concept Publication Company New Delhi.

Paper No. IV/CC 4

Marks-80

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jamani Approach
- d. Sub- Altern Approach

Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types: Pree- Independence
- b. Land Ownership and Its Types: Post Independence
- c. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- d. Agrarian Social Structure

Unit- III: Planned Change

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73rd Amendment
- d. Five Year's Plans in India

Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture
- d. Under ground water Management and problems.

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Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes

- a. Self-help Group(SHG)
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA
- d) Narwa Gurwa Ghurwa and Bari (NGGB) scheme.

References:

1. Basu, K. (ed) 2000 Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Berberglu, B. (ed) 1992 Class, State and Development in India sage, New Delhi.
3. Beteille, A. 1974 Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New Delhi.
4. _____ 1974 Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New Delhi.
5. Breman, J. 1974 Patronage and Exploitation oxford, New Delhi.
6. Desai, A.R. (ed) 1977 Rural sociology in India popular, Mumbai.
7. _____ (ed) 1977 Rural society in transition Popular, Mumbai.
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9. Guha, r (ed) 1999 Subaltern Studies Oxford, New Delhi.
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13. Patnaik, U. 1990 Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: the Mode of production debate in India.
14. Shanin, T. (ed) 1971 Peasants and Peasant Societies, Penguin, London.
15. Thorner, D. 1956 The Agrarian prospects in India University press, New Delhi.
16. _____ 1962 Land and labour in India, Asia publications, Mumbai.

Paper No. V/P1

Marks-100

PRACTICAL-I

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools
Interview Guide and case study

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Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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SECOND SEMESTER

Paper No. -VI/CC 5

Marks-80

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Unit-I: Karl Marx

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Class and Class Struggle
- c. Alienation.
- d. Surplus Value and Exploitation.

Unit-II:Thurstein Veblen

- a. Sociological Contribution
- b. Theory of Leisure class
- c. Concepts of Social Change
- d. Comparison of Marx's and Veblen's theories.

Unit-III: Max Weber

- a. Theory of Social Action
- b. Concepts of Status, Class and power
- c. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development
- d. Ideal Type

Unit-IV Talcott Parsons

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System
- d. Mechanisms of social Control.

Unit-V: Robert K. Merton

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social structure and Anomie
- c. Paradigms of Functionalism
- d. Bureaucracy

References:

1. Abraham, F and Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
Morgan, J.H. Macmillan, New Delhi.
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2. Aron, R. Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I
1965 and II
Penguin, London.
3. Adams, B.N. and Sociological theory Vistaar, New Delhi.
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4. Collins, R. Theoretical Sociology
1997 Rawat, Jaipur
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Rawat, jaipur
12. Zeitlin, I.M. 1981 Ideology and the Development of Sociology
Prentice Hall, London.
13. _____ Rethinking Sociology
1996 Rawat, Jaipur.

Paper No.-VII/CC6

Marks-80

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Sampling

- a. Rational
- b. Types
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data:Editing ,Classification,Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurstein, Likert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research

- a. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square Test
- d. Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method

- a. Triangulation;mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- b. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- c. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- d. Ethical issues in social research.

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2. Bryman, Allan 1988 Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin, Hyman, London.
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4. Irvine, J. M et al (ed) 1979 Demystifying social statistic, Pluto Press, London.
5. Lutz, G, M 1983 Understanding Social Statistics, Macmillan Publishing co., Inc., New York.
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9. Young, P.V. 1977 Scientific Social Surveys and Research. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Paper No. -VIII/CC7

Marks-80

SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Unit-I: Perspectives on Development

- a. Concept and Defining development
- b. Element of Development
- c. Path and Agency of Development: Capitalist, Mixed Economy, Gandhian
- d. Theories; Modernization , Marxist, Dependency.

Unit-II: Changing Concept of Human Development

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural, environmental and economic.
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

Unit-III: Indian Experience of Development

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio- Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

Unit-IV: Consequences of Development

- a. Development and Displacement- concept, causes and consequences of Displacement

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- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities: health, Education , Per capita Income
- c. Ecological Degradation: concept, causes and consequences of Degradation
- d. Development and Migration: concept, causes and consequences of Migration.

Unit-V:Issues in development in Contemporary India.

- a. Social Exclusion
- b. Gender Discrimination
- c. Privatization and un favourable Service condition.
- d. Sustainability and development

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1. Alavi, H. and Shanin, T., 1982 Introduction to the study of Developing societies
Macmillan, London
2. Amin, Samir-1979 Unequal Development, New Delhi
3. Apter, D.C. 1987 Rethinking development
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Vistaar, New Delhi
12. Haq, M.V. 1991 Reflections on Human Development
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Vikas, New Delhi
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Jaipur,Rawat Publications. |
| 25 | -----1994 | Perspective on Sustainable Development in
South Asia, KualaLumpur, ADIPA |

Paper No. IX/CC8

Marks-80

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME & EVALUATION
UNIT-I

- Background of Rural development programmes- Pre- Independence era, Post – Independence Era,
- Poverty Alleviation Programmes.
- Minimum Needs programme,
- Integrated Rural development Programmes - IRDP, TRYSEM and DWCARA

UNIT-II

- Gandhian Approaches And Rural Economics, Mahatma Gandhi Rastriya Rojgar Garnati Yojana (MNREGA)
- Din Dyal Uppadhyay- Garamin Kaushal Vikash Yojana (DDUGKVY) Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikash Yojana (PMKVY) and Mukhyamantri Kaushak Vikash Yojana (MKVY)
- Swarnajayanti Garm Swarozgar Yajana (SGSY-1) and SGSY-2.
- National Social Assistance Programme (NSAP) and TPDS.

UNIT-III

- Prime Minister's Rozgar Yojna (PMRY),
- Rural Employment Generation Programme (REGP),

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- c. Rashtriya Mahila Kosh Programme Of Development Finance Corporations.
- d. National Rural Livelihood Mission.

UNIT-IV

- a. Elementary Education And Total Literacy Campaign.
- b. Rural Housing Rural Health Care.
- c. Drinking Water And Rural Sanitation.
- d. Rural Electrification, Energy and Rural Connectivity.

UNIT-V

- a. Desert Development Programme and Integrated Waste Land Development Programme,
- b. Science And Technology For Rural Development
- c. Rural development programe in Chhattisgarh state.
- d. Evaluation Of Rural Development Programme

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1. Beteille, A. Inequality and Social Change
1986 Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, p. Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political
Economy in India.
3. Desai, A.R. Rural Society in Transition
1979 Popular, Mumbai
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2002 New Delhi.
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8. Gulati, A and The Subsidy Syndrome in Indian Agriculture
Narayanan, S. Oxford, New Delhi.
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9. Joshi, P.C. Land Reforms in India
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15. Singhroy, D et al 2001 Social development and the empowerment of mariginalised groups, Sage New Delhi.
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- 18 .Desai, V – Rural Development In India, Himalaya Publishing House Mumbai
19. Prakash I S Rural Development In India, Himalaya Publishing House New Delhi
- 20.Mazumdar B –poverty food security and sustainability, Rawat Publication , new delhi
- 21.Asen R vision of poverty: welfare policy & political imagination, Rawat Publication new Delhi
22. Majumder B Rural Housing : Policies And Practices,Rawat Publications

Paper No. X/P2
PRACTICAL-II

Marks-100

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools

Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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